

**Supplementary Table 2.** Tool for quality assessment of included studies

Domain	Leading explanatory question
Selection	Does the patient(s) represent(s) the entire experience of the researchers or is the selection modality unclear to the extent that other patients with similar presentation may have been missed?
Ascertainment	Was the exposure sufficiently ascertained? Was the outcome sufficiently ascertained?
Causality	Were other plausible causes that may account for the observation ruled out beyond a reasonable doubt?
Reporting	Is the case(s) relayed with adequate details to allow other investigators to replicate the research or to permit practitioners to make inferences related to their practice?

Adapted from Murad et al. *BMJ Evid Based Med* 2018;23:60–3, available under the Creative Commons License.