



Supplementary Fig. 1. Westmead ERAS (2017–2018). ERAS, Enhanced Recovery After Surgery; TED, thrombo-embolus deterrent; PEG, polyethylene glycol; QID, quater in die (4 times each day); PRN, pro re nata (as needed); COX-II, cyclo-oxygenase-2; DVT, deep venous thrombosis; IV, intravenous; IDC, indwelling catheter; FiO2, fraction of inspired oxygen; PCA, patient controlled analgesia; RMO, resident medical officer; PACE, patient with acute condition for escalation.