

Supplementary Table 2. Patient demographics, indications for surgery and procedural characteristics

Patient characteristics	% ^a	Data not available (n)
Age ^b	66.7 (57.6–74.9)	
Female sex	42.1	
ASA PS classification		8
I	8.8	
II	45.6	
III	40.9	
Body mass index ^b	27.8 (24.2–31.7)	
HbA1c ^b	5.6 (5.3–6.3)	
Preadmission counselling	100	1
Carbohydrate loading	97.1	1
Immunonutrition	100	6
Indication for surgery		0
Cancer	81.3	
Crohn disease	1.2	
Ulcerative colitis	0.5	
Diverticulitis	7.6	
Recurrent volvulus	0	
Others	8.2	
Procedure	0	
Right hemicolectomy	33.3	
Transverse colectomy	0.6	
Left hemicolectomy	2.3	
High anterior resection	26.3	
Low anterior resection	12.3	
Ultralow anterior resection	10.5	
Anterior resection unspecified	4.1	
Hartmann's procedure	1.8	
Abdominoperineal resection	0.6	
Total/Subtotal colectomy	1.2	
Total proctocolectomy ± IPAA	1.8	
Others	5.3	

ASA, American Society of Anesthesiologist; PS, physical status; HbA1c, glycosylated haemoglobin A1c; IPAA, ileal pouch anal anastomosis.

^aDoes not include missing data. ^bMedian (interquartile range).